PSED	CLL	PD
Children's personal, social and emotional development (PSED) is crucial for children to lead healthy and happy lives, and is fundamental to their cognitive development. Underpinning their personal development are the important attachments that shape their social world. Strong, warm and supportive relationships with adults enable children to learn how to understand their own feelings and those of others. Children should be supported to manage emotions, develop a positive sense of self, set themselves simple goals, have confidence in their own abilities, to persist and wait for what they want and direct attention as necessary. Through adult modelling and guidance, they will learn how to look after their bodies, including healthy eating, and manage personal needs independently. Through supported interaction with other children they learn how to make good friendships, co-operate and resolve conflicts peacefully. These attributes will provide a secure platform from which children can achieve at school and in later life.	The development of children's spoken language underpins all seven areas of learning and development. Children's back- and-forth interactions from an early age form the foundations for language and cognitive development. The number and quality of the conversations they have with adults and peers throughout the day in a language-rich environment is crucial. By commenting on what children are interested in or doing, and echoing back what they say with new vocabulary added, practitioners will build children's language effectively. Reading frequently to children, and engaging them actively in stories, non-fiction, rhymes and poems, and then providing them with extensive opportunities to use and embed new words in a range of contexts, will give children the opportunity to thrive. Through conversation, story-telling and role play, where children share their ideas with support and modelling from their teacher, and sensitive questioning that invites them to elaborate, children become comfortable using a rich range of vocabulary and language structures.	Physical activity is vital in children's all-round development, enabling them to pursue happy, healthy and active lives. Gross and fine motor experiences develop incrementally throughout early childhood, starting with sensory explorations and the development of a child's strength, co-ordination and positional awareness through tummy time, crawling and play movement with both objects and adults. By creating games and providing opportunities for play both indoors and outdoors, adults can support children to develop their core strength, stability, balance, spatial awareness, co-ordination and agility. Gross motor skills provide the foundation for developing healthy bodies and social and emotional well-being. Fine motor control and precision helps with hand-eye co-ordination which is later linked to early literacy. Repeated and varied opportunities to explore and play with small world activities, puzzles, arts and crafts and the practice of using small tools, with feedback and support from adults, allow children to develop proficiency, control and confidence.
Golden Rules	Listening games	Real PE Activities
How to manage feelings	Role Play	Manipulating clay and dough to make
Caring for others	Using story language	characters.
Helping to settle in new children	Sharing ideas during circle time	Using tools—scissors, cooking
Circle games	and listening to others	Making porridge
Turn taking, sharing, working together	Working on describing words and	
Were characters good or bad to do what	rhyming words	
they did?	Hot seating characters	
	Well known stories	

L	Μ	UW	EAAD
L It is crucial for children to develop a life- long love of reading. Reading consists of two dimensions: language comprehension and word reading. Language comprehension (necessary for both reading and writing) starts from birth. It only develops when adults talk with children about the world around them and the books (stories and non-fiction) they read with them, and enjoy rhymes, poems and songs together. Skilled word reading, taught later, involves both the speedy working out of the pronunciation of unfamiliar printed words (decoding) and the speedy recognition of familiar printed words. Writing involves transcription (spelling and handwriting) and composition (articulating ideas and structuring them in speech, before writing).	N Developing a strong grounding in number is essential so that all children develop the necessary building blocks to excel mathematically. Children should be able to count confidently, develop a deep understanding of the numbers to 10, the relationships between them and the patterns within those numbers. By providing frequent and varied opportunities to build and apply this understanding - such as using manipulatives, including small pebbles and tens frames for organising counting - children will develop a secure base of knowledge and vocabulary from which mastery of mathematics is built. In addition, it is important that the curriculum includes rich opportunities for children to develop their spatial reasoning skills across all areas of mathematics including shape, space and measures. It is important that children develop positive attitudes and interests in mathematics, look for patterns and relationships, spot connections, 'have a go', talk to adults and peers about what they notice and not be afraid to make mistakes.	Understanding the world involves guiding children to make sense of their physical world and their community. The frequency and range of children's personal experiences increases their knowledge and sense of the world around them -from visiting parks, libraries and museums to meeting important members of society such as police officers, nurses and firefighters. In addition, listening to a broad selection of stories, non-fiction, rhymes and poems will foster their understanding of our culturally, socially, technologically and ecologically diverse world. As well as building important knowledge, this extends their familiarity with words that support understanding across domains. Enriching and widening children's vocabulary will support later reading comprehension.	The development of children's artistic and cultural awareness supports their imagination and creativity. It is important that children have regular opportunities to engage with the arts, enabling them to explore and play with a wide range of media and materials. The quality and variety of what children see, hear and participate in is crucial for developing their understanding, self-expression, vocabulary and ability to communicate through the arts. The frequency, repetition and depth of their experiences are fundamental to their progress in interpreting and appreciating what they hear, respond to and observe.
Letters and Sounds games	Number rhymes and songs	Experiencing different textures,	Pastel bears
Letters to characters	Counting skills	tastes, sounds,	Painting houses, pigs
Role Play/acting out	Working with numbers to 10	experiences.	Music—singing nursery
stories	Numicon	Cooking porridge	rhymes and playing them.
Enjoying Fairy Tales	Ordinal numbers	Making maps of story land	Tapping out beats
Retelling stories/own versions	Measuring, linked to stories-	Make moving characters	Pen drawing of
Writing letters	More/less	Planting seeds	characters
Writing own stories	Adding and subtracting	Materials for building	Sculpture toadstools
	Money	Building dens in The Jungle	Illustrate stories
	Shape and language	Using Bee-Bots,	

Ordering size	Visiting the lifeboat station	Designing and making
Problem solving	Finding out about the history of	outfits
	the lifeboat	Paint pictures of lifeboat
	What do you like doing in	
	Appledore?	
	Walk to library and buy an ice	
	cream	

Key Texts/stories first half of term.			Key Texts/stories second half of term.				
Jack and the	beanstalk						
Goldilocks an	d the three bear	S					
The three lit	tle pigs						
Jaspers bean	stalk						
First half	Jack and the	Jack and the	Three Bears	Three Bears	Three Pigs	Three Pigs	
(Vocab)	Beanstalk	Beanstalk	Once upon a	Once upon a	Once upon a	Firm	
	Once upon a	Root	Porridge	Porridge	Materials	Strong	
	Axe	Stem	Recipe	Recipe	Chimney	Brittle	
	Market	Shoot	Ingredients	Ingredients	Cooking pot	waterproof	
	Harp	Soil	-				
Second	Summer	What do we	Lifeboat	Lifeboat cont.	What	Compare	Trail around
half	Season	Appledore?	Offshore	and history of	happens on	lifeboat to	Appledore
•	Sunset	Village	Inshore	lifeboat	the river	fishing boats	All words used
(Vocab)	Sun cream	Anchor	Helmet	Offshore	Torridge?	Compare	over the
		Quay	rescue	Inshore	Ferry	Offshore	last few
		Look out		Helmet	Oldenburg	Inshore	weeks.
				Rescue	Torridge	Trawler	
				Compare	Buoy		